## rockschool®

# Acoustic Guitar SYLLABUS GUIDE 2016



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## Introduction

## Welcome to the Rockschool Syllabus Guide for Acoustic Guitar.

This guide is designed to accompany the relevant grade book and give teachers and students clear information relating to the requirements of each graded music examination offered by Rockschool. The Rockschool website, <a href="https://www.rslawards.com">www.rslawards.com</a> contains further guidance relating to the practical aspects of the examinations together with audio examples to help students become familiar with the types of material used in the examinations.

We advise all entrants to read our Examination Regulations before entering for a Rockschool examination, www.rslawards.com/about—us/regulations

## The value of RSL qualifications

RSL advocates an open access approach to qualifications, providing a range of syllabi, designed to accommodate a wide variety of candidates of different ages, experience and levels of achievement. RSL awards qualifications that are listed on the Regulated Qualifications Framework (RQF) in England and Northern Ireland by the Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation (Ofqual). RSL is committed to maintaining and improving its reputation for excellence by providing high quality education and training through its syllabi, examinations, music and resources.

## **RSL & UCAS**

For students applying for work or University, many potential employers see graded music exams in a very positive way. Recognised qualifications demonstrate an ability to dedicate commitment to extra—curricular activities, providing evidence of versatility which many students find beneficial within UCAS (Universities & Colleges Admissions Service) applications and for university entrance interviews.

Our qualifications carry allocated points on the UCAS tariff. For full details relating to the allocation of points for our qualifications, please see:

www.rslawards.com/about-us/ucas-points

## **Period of operation**

This Syllabus Guide covers Grade Examinations and Performance Certificates from February 2016.

## **Examination Structure**

Rockschool offers two types of graded music examination; Grade Examinations and Performance Certificates. These qualifications are available at four levels, in line with Ofqual's Regulated Qualifications structure:

ENTRY LEVEL	(e.g. Entry 3 "Debut")
LEVEL 1	Grades 1, 2, 3
LEVEL 2	
LEVEL 3	Grades 6, 7, 8

## **Guidance for Grade Examinations**

Grade Examinations are available from Debut to Grade 8 and consist of the following elements:

3 Performance Pieces (two of which may be Free Choice Pieces)	Candidates choose to play either Performance Pieces or Technical	This accounts for 60% of the exam mark
<b>Technical Exercises</b> (Section A, B, C and D for Level 3 qualifications)	Exercises first	This accounts for 15% of the exam mark
Sight Reading or Improvisation & Interpretation  Debut—Grade 5	Candidates are given an unseen	These account for 10% of the
Quick Study Pieces Grade 6–8	test to prepare and perform	exam marks
2 Ear Tests	Candidates respond to 2 aural tests. One is melodic and one is harmonic	These account for 10% of the exam marks
5 General Musicianship Questions	Candidates answer 5 questions based on one of the pieces performed	These account for 5% of the exam marks

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces from the grade book have been created to allow demonstration of suitable technical and performance elements appropriate for the level of qualification.

## **Technical Exercises**

There are either three or four types of technical exercise, depending on the grade:

**GROUP A** – scales

GROUP B-arpeggios/broken chords

**GROUP C** — chord voicings

**GROUP D** – a choice of stylistic studies

Note: Group D only exists at Grades 6-8.

Groups A and B need to be played to a compulsory metronome click. The Examiner will ask for one demonstration from each group. The book can be used in the exam for Groups A and B up to and including Grade 3. From Grades 4–8, candidates must play from memory.

Group C does not require a metronome and can be played at a tempo of the candidate's choice. For Group C, candidates will be required to close their grade books or ensure the information on any electronic devices is out of view and play from memory. Note: the use of any notes or any reading from the grade book when performing Group C will impact on the marks awarded for this element.

Group D requires candidates to prepare one stylistic study from the three genre group options as stipulated in the grade book. The stylistic study will be played in full and to the backing track provided, where relevant.

## **Sight Reading**

Candidates will be presented with a sight reading piece by the Examiner. Candidates have practice time allocated and the Examiner will play the backing track twice. The first time is to practise and the second time is to perform the final version for the exam. For each playthrough, the backing track will begin with a count—in. During the practice time, candidates will be given the option of a metronome click throughout or a count—in at the beginning. The backing track is continuous so once the first playthrough has finished the count—in of the second playing will start immediately. Note: it is acceptable for candidates to also ask for additional playing(s) of the backing track during the practice time allocated.

## **Improvisation & Interpretation**

Candidates will be presented with a piece from the Examiner. Candidates have practice time allocated and the Examiner will play the backing track twice. The first time is to practise and the second time is to perform the final version for the exam. For each playthrough, the backing track will begin with a count—in. During the practice time, candidates will be given the option of a metronome click throughout or a count—in at the beginning. The backing track is continuous so once the first playthrough has finished the count—in of the second playing will start immediately. Note: it is acceptable for candidates to also ask for additional playing(s) of the backing track during the practice time allocated.

## **Quick Study Piece (QSP)**

Candidates need to prepare and perform a short QSP to a backing track. The QSP is in the form of a lead sheet and includes both sight reading and improvisation requirements.

## **Ear Tests**

Candidates need to complete two aural tests. Examples can be found in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions, one from each of the following groups:

- One question relating to harmony
- One question relating to melody
- One question relating to rhythms
- One question relating to technical requirements
- One question relating to genre

Candidates can choose the piece on which basis the questions will be asked. It must be one of the pieces performed in the exam. The exact bars or phrases will be chosen by the Examiner.

## **Guidance for Performance Certificates**

Performance Certificates are available from Debut to Grade 8 and consist of the following elements:

5 Performance Pieces only

(three of these can be Free Choice Pieces

These account for 20% of the exam mark each.

## **Performance Pieces**

The candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There are no additional exercises in this examination.

## **Marking Schemes**

The following table details the allocation of marks for each element of the examination across each band of attainment.

Grade Exams	Debut-Grade 8		
Element	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Performance Piece I	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20
Performance Piece 2	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20
Performance Piece 3	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20
Technical Exercises	9–10 out of 15	II-I2 out of I5	13+ out of 15
Ear Tests	6 out of 10	7–8 out of 10	9+ out of IO
Sight Reading or Improvisation & Interpretation at Grades Debut-5 / Quick Study Piece at Grades 6-8	6 out of 10	7–8 out of 10	9+ out of IO
General Musicianship Questions	3 out of 5	4 out of 5	5 out of 5
Total Marks	60%+	74%+	90%+

Performance Certificates	Debut-Grade 8			
Element	Pass	Merit	Distinction	
Performance Piece I	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20	
Performance Piece 2	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20	
Performance Piece 3	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20	
Performance Piece 4	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20	
Performance Piece 5	12–14 out of 20	15-17 out of 20	18+ out of 20	
Total Marks	60%+	75%+	90%+	

## **Examination Timings**

The following tables detail the approximate timings for each examination:

6	Grade Exam		
	DEBUT	I5 minutes	
	GRADE 1	20 minutes	
	GRADE 2	20 minutes	
	GRADE 3	25 minutes	
	GRADE 4	25 minutes	
	GRADE 5	25 minutes	
	GRADE 6	30 minutes	
	GRADE 7	30 minutes	
	GRADE 8	30 minutes	

P	Performance Certificate		
	DEBUT	12 minutes	
	GRADE 1	15 minutes	
	GRADE 2	15 minutes	
	GRADE 3	18 minutes	
	GRADE 4	22 minutes	
	GRADE 5	22 minutes	
	GRADE 6	25 minutes	
	GRADE 7	25 minutes	
	GRADE 8	28 minutes	

## **General Notes**

At the beginning of a Grade Examination, the Examiner will ask the candidate if they wish to begin with Performance Pieces or Technical Exercises. In a Performance Certificate, candidate may present their Performance Pieces in any order of their choice.

Prior to the start of the Performance Pieces the Examiner will conduct a sound check by asking the candidate to play the first few bars of the first chosen piece. This will set the levels for the exam and will take place along to the backing track. Once the level has been established, the Examiner will then commence with the first piece in full. Note: the sound check is undertaken for the first Performance Piece only.

Candidates may perform any or all of their pieces from memory. This is not compulsory at any level and no additional marks are given for this.

With the exception of certain Technical Exercises where memory requirements apply, it is permitted to use grade books which contain notes made during the course of a candidate's study.

It is not permitted to make any notes at any time during the exam.

For General Musicianship Questions, the Examiner may use his or her version of the selected piece as the basis to ask the questions if such notes contained on the candidate's version are deemed sufficiently extensive or might assist the candidate when answering the questions.

The Examiner will not facilitate page turning for candidates. Candidates are allowed to photocopy relevant sheet music as necessary to alleviate page turns but all copied materials must be handed into the Examiner at the end of the examination.

All tempo markings are to be observed unless otherwise stated. Each piece is designed carefully to achieve a number of outcomes appropriate for the grade.

Musical Interpretation is assessed at all grades in both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. Rockschool encourages individual musicality, articulation, expression and use of dynamics when performing. This applies anywhere in the exam other than the technical exercises where articulation when specified must be observed. Candidates are reminded that all musical interpretation should be stylistically appropriate.

## Selecting Free Choice Pieces (FCP's)

For all examinations, candidates are able to play a number of Free Choice Pieces.

Free Choice Pieces must demonstrate a comparable level of technical and musical demand to the pieces given in the set selections in the grade books which can be referred to as an indication of appropriate level.

Free choice pieces must be in a modern popular genre such as Pop; Rock; Jazz; Country; Blues; Soul; Reggae, Film and Musical Theatre. Own compositions are also acceptable. Pieces should be selected carefully to ensure that the pieces provide suitable opportunity for candidates to demonstrate the relevant assessment criteria. Candidates are reminded that if a chosen Free Choice Piece does not meet these requirements this may impact on the level of achievement possible within the examination.

All pieces must be performed to a backing track (without the examined part on the track) except in case where pieces have been selected from previous Rockschool syllabi and do not have backing track or have been specifically arranged by Rockschool as solo pieces.

Leve	l	FCP Minimum Time	FCP Maximum Time
DE	вит	45 Seconds	3 minutes
GR	ADE 1	I minute	3 minutes
GR	ADE 2	I minute	3 minutes
GR	ADE 3	1.5 minutes	4 minutes
GR	GRADE 4 2 minutes		4 minutes
GR	GRADE 5 2 minutes		4 minutes
GR	GRADE6 2.5 minutes		5 minutes
GR	GRADE 7 2.5 minutes		5 minutes
GR	ADE 8	3 minutes	5 minutes

Candidates are reminded that RSL examination regulations state that pieces must be performed to the exact requirements as detailed in the relevant syllabus guide. If a performance piece over runs, the examiner can halt the performance and grade material demonstrated until that point only. Candidate mark sheets in this instance will automatically be referred to the Head of Assessment at RSL and may be returned to the candidate with accompanying notes.

Free Choice Piece's must be available in fully notated sheet music. Candidates need to bring a copy of the sheet music for the examiner to refer to during the examination. It is acceptable for candidates to refer to their own duplicate copy during the performance. Candidates are reminded that both copies need to fully reflect the interpretation and intended performance of the piece. Examiners will retain all photocopied materials from the exam session.

If there is any doubt about the appropriateness of the chosen piece, please contact **freechoicepieces@rslawards.com**.

## **Instrument Specification**

Candidates are reminded that it is their responsibility to select and provide an appropriate musical instrument for each syllabus to allow demonstration of the relevant stylistic and technical skills within their performance.

At all levels of examination, if any outcomes or assessed criteria cannot be demonstrated or are demonstrated less securely as a result of the equipment, this may be reflected in the marks awarded.



There are two types of exam available at Debut, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Debut they are short, typically up to one minute in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

### **Technical Work**

At Debut there are three groups of prepared technical exercises: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios and c) Chord Voicings. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play two consecutive notes. Candidates will need to identify whether the last note is higher or lower than the first.

## **Chord Recognition**

The Examiner will play a sequence of chords, each with a C root note. Candidates will need to identify which chord played was major and which chord was minor.

## **Supporting Tests**

At Debut candidates will be offered the choice between Sight Reading or Improvisation and Interpretation. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

**SIGHT READING:** The Examiner will provide a 4–6 bar melody in the key of C major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**IMPROVISATION & INTERPRETATION:** The Examiner will provide a 4–6 bar chord progression in the key of C major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**EAR TESTS:** At Debut there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade I, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade I they are short, typically one to one and a half minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

### **Technical Work**

At Grade I there are three groups of prepared technical exercises: a) Scales, b) Broken Chords and c) Chord Voicings. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play three consecutive notes. Candidates will need to identify whether the last two notes are higher or lower in sequence.

## **Chord Recognition**

The Examiner will play a sequence of chords, each with a C root note. Candidates will need to identify the chord quality of each chord.

## **Supporting Tests**

At Grade I candidates will be offered the choice between Sight Reading or Improvisation and Interpretation. Both are previously unseen and examples of each are given in the grade book.

**SIGHT READING:** The Examiner will provide a 4–6 bar melody in the key of F major or G major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**IMPROVISATION & INTERPRETATION:** The Examiner will provide a 4–6 bar chord progression in the key of F major or G major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**EAR TESTS:** At Grade I there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 2, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 2 they are becoming longer, typically one to two minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

## **Technical Work**

At Grade 2 there are three groups of technical work: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios and c) Chord Voicings. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major with a range up to a fourth. The first note will be the root note. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Chord Recognition**

The Examiner will play a sequence of chords, each with a C root note. Candidates will need to identify the chord quality of each chord.

## **Supporting Tests**

At Grade 2 candidates will be offered the choice between Sight Reading or Improvisation and Interpretation. Both are previously unseen and examples of each are given in the grade book.

**SIGHT READING:** The Examiner will provide a 4–6 bar melody in the key of B<sub>b</sub> major or D major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**IMPROVISATION & INTERPRETATION:** The Examiner will provide a 4–5 bar chord progression in the key of B, major or D major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**EAR TESTS:** At Grade 2 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 3, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 3 they are becoming longer, typically in the region of two minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

### **Technical Work**

At Grade 3 there are three groups of technical work: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios and c) Chord Voicings. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major with a range up to a fifth. The first note will be the root note. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Chord Recognition**

The Examiner will play a sequence of chords, each with a C root note. Candidates will need to identify the chord quality of two of the chords.

## **Supporting Tests**

At Grade 3 candidates will be offered the choice between Sight Reading or Improvisation and Interpretation. Both are previously unseen and examples of each are given in the grade book.

**SIGHT READING:** The Examiner will provide a 4–8 bar melody in the key of E<sub>b</sub> major or A major. Candidates will first be given 90 seconds to practise.

IMPROVISATION & INTERPRETATION: The Examiner will provide 4–8 bar chord progression in the key of E, major or A major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**EAR TESTS:** At Grade 3 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 4, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 4 they are typically in the region of two to two and a half minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

## **Technical Work**

At Grade 4 there are three groups of technical work: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios and c) Chord Voicings. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major with a range up to a sixth. The first note will be the root note. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Harmonic Recall**

The Examiner will play a chord progression containing chords I, IV and V in any order or combination in the key of C major. Candidates will need to play back to a click.

## **Supporting Tests**

At Grade 4 candidates will be offered the choice between Sight Reading or Improvisation and Interpretation. Both are previously unseen and examples of each are given in the grade book.

**SIGHT READING:** The Examiner will provide an 8–16 bar melody in the key of E major or A, major. Candidates will first be given 90 seconds to practise.

**IMPROVISATION & INTERPRETATION:** The Examiner will provide an 8–16 bar chord progression in the key of E major or A<sub>b</sub> major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**EAR TESTS:** At Grade 4 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 5, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

## **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 5 they remain typically in the region of two to two and a half minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

## **Technical Work**

At Grade 5 there are three groups of technical exercises: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios and c) Chord Voicings. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major with a range up to an octave. The first note will be the root note or a fifth. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Harmonic Recall**

The Examiner will play a chord progression containing chords I, II, IV, V and VI in any order or combination in the key of C major. Candidates will need to play back to a click.

## **Supporting Tests**

At Grade 5 candidates will be offered the choice between Sight Reading or Improvisation and Interpretation. Both are previously unseen and examples of each are given in the grade book.

**SIGHT READING:** The Examiner will provide an 8–16 bar melody in the key of D<sub>b</sub> major or B major. Candidates will first be given 90 seconds to practise.

**IMPROVISATION & INTERPRETATION:** The Examiner will provide an 8–16 bar chord progression in the key of D, major or B major. Candidates will be given 90 seconds to practise.

**EAR TESTS:** At Grade 5 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 6, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

### **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 6 they are longer, typically in the region of two and a half to three minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

## **Technical Work**

At Grade 6 there are four groups of technical work: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios, c) Chord Voicings and d) Stylistic Studies. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

## **Ear Tests**

At Grade 6 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major with a range up to an octave. The first note will be the root note or a fifth. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Harmonic Recall**

The Examiner will play a chord progression containing chords I, II, III, IV, V and VI in any order or combination in the key of C major. Candidates will need to play back to a click.

## **Quick Study Piece**

At Grade 6 candidates will need to prepare and perform a short Quick Study Piece (QSP) to a backing track. The QSP is in the form of a lead sheet and includes both sight—reading and improvisation requirements. Candidates are able to choose from three genre group options and will be given 3 minutes to prepare. Please see the grade book for full details.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 7, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

### **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 7 they are longer, typically up to three minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

### **Technical Work**

At Grade 7 there are four groups of technical work: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios, c) Chord Voicings, d) Stylistic Studies. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

### **Ear Tests**

At Grade 7 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major or C minor with a range up to an octave. The first note will be the root note or a fifth. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Harmonic Recall**

The Examiner will play a chord progression containing any combination of chords from the C major scale including 7th chords. Candidates will need to play back to a click.

## **Quick Study Piece**

At Grade 7 candidates will need to prepare and perform a short Quick Study Piece (QSP) to a backing track. The QSP is in the form of a lead sheet and includes both sight—reading and improvisation requirements. Candidates are able to choose from three genre group options and will be given 3 minutes to prepare. Please see the grade book for full details.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

There are two types of exam available at Grade 8, either a Grade Exam or Performance Certificate. (Refer to the Introduction for an explanation of the differences).

### **Performance Pieces**

The pieces in the grade book can be used for both the Grade Exam and Performance Certificate. At Grade 8 they are longer, typically in the region of three to three and a half minutes in duration. The expectation and length of pieces are designed so candidates can demonstrate the required assessment criteria.

NOTE: For the Performance Certificate, the candidate plays five pieces in their preferred chosen order. There is no unprepared content.

### **Technical Work**

At Grade 8 there are four groups of technical work: a) Scales, b) Arpeggios, c) Chord Voicings, d) Stylistic Studies. These are explained in detail in the relevant grade book.

### **Ear Tests**

At Grade 8 there are two ear tests. Both are previously unseen and an example of each is shown in the grade book.

## **Melodic Recall**

The Examiner will play a 2 bar diatonic melody in the key of C major, C natural minor or C harmonic minor with a range up to an octave. The first note will be the root note, 3rd or 5th. Candidates will need to play the melody to the click.

## **Harmonic Recall**

The Examiner will play a chord progression containing any combination of chords from the C major or C minor scale including 7th chords. Candidates will need to play back to a click.

## **Quick Study Piece**

At Grade 8 candidates will need to prepare and perform a short Quick Study Piece (QSP) to a backing track. The QSP is in the form of a lead sheet and includes both sight-reading and improvisation requirements. Candidates are able to choose from three genre group options and will be given three minutes to prepare. Please see the grade book for full details.

## **General Musicianship Questions**

Candidates will be asked five questions related to one of their performance pieces. Please see the grade book for full details.

## **Graded Assessment Criteria**

## ■ Debut—Grade 3

Debut-Grade 3	Performance Pieces			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-11	12–14	15–17	18–20
Grade Descriptor	Insecure basic techniques	Generally secure basic techniques	Mostly secure basic techniques	Consistently secure basic techniques
	Inconsistent awareness of rhythm	Awareness of rhythm some of the time	Awareness of rhythm most of the time	Awareness of rhythm throughout
	Inability to maintain pitch and/or pulse accurately	Basic ability to play with accuracy, pitch and pulse some of the time	Basic ability to play with accuracy, pitch and pulse most of the time	Basic ability to play with accuracy, pitch and pulse consistently

Debut-Grade 3	Technical Exercises (Group a) Scales; b) Arpeggios; c) Chord Voicings)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-8	9–10	11–12	13–15
Grade Descriptor	Inability to maintain pitch, pulse or rhythm accurately	Basic ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse some of the time	Basic ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse most of the time	Basic ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse consistently
	Inability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases accurately	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases some of the time	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases most of the time	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases consistently

Debut-Grade 3	Ear Tests: Melodic Recall & Chord Recognition			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met  Pass  Merit  Distinction			
Mark Range	0	5–6	7–8	9–10
Grade Descriptor	Incorrect responses	Generally correct responses	Mostly correct responses	Consistently correct responses

Debut-Grade 3	Supporting Tests (Sight Reading OR Improvisation/ Interpretation)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-5	6	7–8	9–10
Grade Descriptor	Insecure ability to read basic notation	Generally secure ability to read basic rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation	Mostly secure ability to read basic rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation	Consistently secure ability to read basic rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation
	OR Inability to improvise rhythm, harmony and melody	OR Generally secure ability to improvise basic rhythm, harmony and melody	OR Mostly secure ability to improvise basic rhythm, harmony and melody	OR Consistently secure ability to improvise basic rhythm, harmony and melody

Debut—Grade 3 Supporting Tests (	Supporting Tests (GMQ)		
Attainment Band Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range 0–2 correct respon	nses 3 correct responses	4 correct responses	5 correct responses

## **■ Grades 4 & 5**

Grades 4 & 5	Performance Pieces			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0–11	12–14	15–17	18–20
Grade Descriptor	Insecure physical technique	Generally secure physical techniques	Mostly secure physical techniques	Consistently secure physical techniques
	Insecure expressive techniques	Generally secure expressive techniques	Mostly secure expressive techniques	Consistently secure expressive techniques
	Inconsistent use of rhythm	Secure use of rhythm some of the time	Secure use of rhythm most of the time	Secure use of rhythm throughout
	Inability to maintain pitch and/or pulse accurately	Strong sense of pitch and pulse some of the time	Strong sense of pitch and pulse most of the time	Strong sense of pitch and pulse throughout
	Inconsistent sync	A sense of sync and security some of the time	A sense of sync and security most of the time	A sense of sync and security throughout
	Inability to demonstrate stylistic awareness	Strong stylistic awareness some of the time	Strong stylistic awareness most of the time	Strong stylistic awareness throughout

Grades 4 & 5	Technical Exercises (Group a) Scales; b) Arpeggios; c) Chord Voicings)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-8	9–10	11–12	13–15
Grade Descriptor	Inability to maintain pitch, pulse or rhythm accurately	Ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse some of the time	Ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse most of the time	Ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse consistently
	Inability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases accurately	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases some of the time	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases most of the time	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases consistently
	Inability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory	Ability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory some of the time	Ability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory most of the time	Ability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory consistently

Grades 4 & 5	Ear Tests: Melodic Recall & Chord Recognition			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0	5–6	7–8	9–10
Grade Descriptor	Incorrect responses	Generally correct responses	Mostly correct responses	Consistently correct responses

Grades 4 & 5	Supporting Tests (Sight Reading OR Improvisation/ Interpretation)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-5	6	7–8	9–10
Grade Descriptor	Insecure ability to read basic notation	Generally secure ability to read basic rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation	Mostly secure ability to read basic rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation	Consistently secure ability to read basic rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation
	<b>OR</b> Inability to improvise rhythm, harmony and melody	OR Generally secure ability to improvise basic rhythm, harmony and melody	OR Mostly secure ability to improvise basic rhythm, harmony and melody	OR Consistently secure ability to improvise basic rhythm, harmony and melody

Grades 4 & 5	Supporting Tests (GMQ)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0–2 correct responses	3 correct responses	4 correct responses	5 correct responses

## ■ Grades 6–8

Grades 6–8	Performance Pieces			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0–11	12–14	15–17	18–20
Grade Descriptor	Insecure physical techniques	Generally secure advanced physical techniques	Mostly secure advanced physical techniques	Consistently secure advanced physical techniques
	Insecure expressive techniques	Generally secure use of advanced expressive techniques	Mostly secure use of advanced expressive techniques	Secure use of advanced expressive techniques throughout
	Insecure use of rhythm	Confident use of rhythm some of the time	Confident use of rhythm most of the time	Confident use of rhythm throughout
	Inconsistent use of sync	Assured use of sync and security some of the time	Assured use of sync and security most of the time	Assured use of sync and security throughout

Grades 6–8	Technical Exercises (Group a) Scales; b) Arpeggios; c) Chord Voicings)				
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction	
Mark Range	0-1	2	3–4	5–6	
Grade Descriptor	pitch, pulse or rhythm accurately	Ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse some of the time	Ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse most of the time	Ability to play with accuracy, pitch, rhythm and pulse consistently	
	Inability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases accurately	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases some of the time	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases most of the time	Ability to recall musical and rhythmic phrases consistently	
	Inability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory	Ability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory some of the time	Ability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory most of the time	Ability to play stipulated chord voicings from memory consistently	

Grades 6–8	Technical Exercises: Group D: Stylistic Study			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-4	5–6	7–8	9
Grade Descriptor	Insecure stylistic awareness	Generally secure advanced stylistic awareness	Mostly secure advanced stylistic awareness	Consistently secure advanced stylistic awareness

Grades 6–8	Ear Tests: Melodic Recall and Chord Recognition			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0	5–6	7–8	9–10
Grade Descriptor	Incorrect responses	Generally correct responses	Mostly correct responses	Consistently correct responses

Grades 6–8	Supporting Tests (QSP)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0–5	6	7–8	9–10
Grade Descriptor	Insecure ability to read notation	Generally secure ability to read advanced rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation	Mostly secure ability to read advanced rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation	Consistently secure ability to read advanced rhythmic, harmonic and melodic notation
	Inability to improvise rhythm, harmony and melody	Generally secure ability to improvise advanced rhythm, harmony and melody	Mostly secure ability to improvise advanced rhythm, harmony and melody	Consistently secure ability to improvise advanced rhythm, harmony and melody

Grades 6–8	Supporting Tests (GMQ)			
Attainment Band	Assessment Criteria Not Met	Pass	Merit	Distinction
Mark Range	0-2 correct responses	3 correct responses	4 correct responses	5 correct responses